

# DERS TANITIM ve UYGULAMA BİLGİLERİ

Dersin Adı	Kodu	Yarıyıl	T+U+L (saat/hafta)	Türü (Z / S)	Yerel Kredi	AKTS
Karadeniz Bölgesinde Siyaset ve Güvenlik	IR 541	Güz-Bahar	03+00+00	Seçmeli	3	7.5
Akademik Birim:	International Relations					
Öğrenim Türü:	Örgün Eğitim					
Ön Koşullar	None					
Öğrenim Dili:	İngilizce					
Dersin Düzeyi:	Yüksek Lisans					
Dersin Koordinatörü:	Hamid Akın ÜNVER					
Dersin Amacı:	1. Acquiring advanced knowledge of the key issues, challenges, stakeholders and their objectives and interaction in the Black Sea Region; 2. critical analysis in discussions and written work; 3. Acquiring ability to conduct Independent research; 4. Confident engagement with complex issues; 5. Improving the ability of making analysis- synthesis, and connecting between events, texts and principles.					
Dersin İçeriği:	This course focuses on the developing synergies in the Black Sea Region. In particular, it assesses the process of regional cooperation from both a historical and a theoretical approach with a particular focus how this process has developed in the Black Sea Region in the post-Cold War era, when it acquired greater clarity and depth. The course also looks at issues relevant to economic cooperation and development, with a particular focus on the role of the Organization of the Black Sea Economic Cooperation. The course also focuses on a number of regional security concerns such as “frozen” and “protracted” conflicts in the region and energy security. In this context, the role of powerful regional and extraregional stakeholders such as Russia, Turkey and the United States is evaluated. Finally, the role of the European Union as a rising power in the Black Sea Region is explored in depth. There is an assessment of its European Neighborhood Policy as well more recent initiatives such as the Black Sea Synergy and the Eastern Partnership and how these impact on the Black Sea Region in conjunction with the increasing role of the European Union in its attempt to resolve the various “protracted” conflicts in the region as well as the parallel development of a cohesive energy strategy.					
Dersin Öğrenme Çıktıları (ÖÇ):	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>1-</b> Possess in-depth knowledge and understanding of the Black Sea Region dynamics and their relevance</li><li>• <b>2-</b> Understand analytically the process of regionalism in the region</li><li>• <b>3-</b> Possess in depth knowledge of the role of the regional and extraregional stakeholders in shaping the region</li><li>• <b>4-</b> Possess in-depth knowledge and understanding of the role of the European Union in the region via an analysis of its</li><li>• <b>5-</b> Possess good knowledge of the relevance and impact of cross regional issues such as democratization and energy security</li><li>• <b>6-</b> Possess skills and ability to independently present, analyze and discuss issues related to the Black Sea region, both orally and in writing</li></ul>					
Dersin Öğrenme Yöntem ve Teknikleri	Seminar format where students are expected to do the readings prior to lectures; the class will convene in a half hour lecture format and two and a half hours discussion format.					

## HAFTALIK PROGRAM

Hafta	Konular	Ön Hazırlık
1	Introduction – Why study the Black Sea – understanding its relevance	
2	The Black Sea Region in Context	
3	Conceptual tools to understanding the process of regionalism historically and theoretically	

4	Regional Cooperation in the Black sea Region	
5	Regional Cooperation in the Black sea Region	
6	ENP and Regional Cooperation	
7	Economic Cooperation in the Black Sea Region	
8	Book Review exam; Security Concerns in the Black Sea Region	
9	Security Concerns in the Black Sea Region	
10	Security Concerns in the Black Sea Region	
11	Energy Concerns in the Black Sea Region	
12	Energy Concerns in the Black Sea Region; paper presentations	
13	Paper presentations	
14	Looking Ahead and Lessons Learned	

Kadir Has Üniversitesi'nde bir dönem 14 haftadır, 15. ve 16. hafta sınav haftalarıdır.

## ZORUNLU ve ÖNERİLEN OKUMALAR

### Main textbooks

Dimitrios Triantaphyllou, ed., *The Security Context in the Black Sea Region*, (Oxon: Routledge, 2010), pp. 168.

Daniel Hamilton and Gerhard Mangott, eds., *The Wider Black Sea Region in the 21st Century: Strategic, Economic and Energy Perspectives* (Washington, D.C.: Center for Transatlantic Relations, 2008), pp. 384. [http://transatlantic.sais-jhu.edu/bin/w/q/Wider\\_Black\\_Sea.pdf](http://transatlantic.sais-jhu.edu/bin/w/q/Wider_Black_Sea.pdf)

### • The Black Sea Region in context

Ian O. Lesser, "Global Trends, Regional Consequences: Wider Strategic Influences on the Black Sea," *Xenophon Paper 4* (Athens: ICBSS, November 2007), [http://icbss.org/media/108\\_original.pdf](http://icbss.org/media/108_original.pdf)

Felix Ciută, "Region? Why Region? Security, Hermeneutics, and the Making of the Black Sea Region," *Geopolitics* 13, no.1 (January 2008): 120-147, <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/14650040701783367#preview>

Carol Weaver, "Black Sea regional security: present multipolarity and future possibilities," *European Security* 20, no.1 (2011), 1-19 <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09662839.2010.510517>

Mustafa Aydın, "Europe's Next Shore: The Black Sea Region after EU Enlargement," *Occasional Paper 53* (Paris: EUISS, 2004), <http://www.iss.europa.eu/uploads/media/occ53.pdf>

Dimitrios Triantaphyllou, "The Uncertain Times of Black Sea Regional Security", in *The Complexities of Black Sea Regional Security*, *Euxinos Journal*, Center for Governance and Culture in Europe, University of St. Gallen, 6/2012, August 2012, pp. 4-10. [http://www.academia.edu/2274628/The\\_Uncertain\\_Times\\_of\\_Black\\_Sea\\_Regional\\_Security](http://www.academia.edu/2274628/The_Uncertain_Times_of_Black_Sea_Regional_Security)

### • Regional Cooperation

Louise Fawcett, "Regionalism in Historical Perspective," in *Regionalism in World Politics*, ed. Louise Fawcett and Andrew Hurrell (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997)

Andrew Hurrell, "Regionalism in Theoretical Perspective," in *Regionalism in World Politics*, ed. Louise Fawcett and Andrew Hurrell (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997)

Björn Hettne, "Beyond the 'New' Regionalism," *New Political Economy* 10, no. 4 (London: Routledge, December 2005), 543-571, <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13563460500344484#preview>

### • Regional Cooperation in the Black Sea Region

Sergiu Celac and Panagiota Manoli, "Towards a New Model of Comprehensive Regionalism in the Black Sea Area," *Southeast European and Black Sea Studies* 6, no. 2 (June 2006), <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/14683850600694262>

Sergiu Celac, "The Role and Potential of the Organisation of the BSEC", CIES Neighbourhood Policy Paper 01, (Istanbul: CIES, November 2011), [http://www.khas.edu.tr/cms/cies/dosyalar/files/NeighbourhoodPolicyPaper\(01\)\(1\).pdf](http://www.khas.edu.tr/cms/cies/dosyalar/files/NeighbourhoodPolicyPaper(01)(1).pdf)

Panagiota Manoli, "Black Sea Regionalism in Perspective," CIES Neighbourhood Policy Paper 02 (Istanbul: CIES, December 2011), [http://www.khas.edu.tr/cms/cies/dosyalar/files/NeighbourhoodPolicyPaper\(02\)\(1\).pdf](http://www.khas.edu.tr/cms/cies/dosyalar/files/NeighbourhoodPolicyPaper(02)(1).pdf)

Panagiota Manoli, ed., "Unfolding the Black Sea Economic Cooperation: Views from the Region," Xenophon Paper 2 (Athens: ICBSS, July 2007), [http://icbss.org/media/106\\_original.pdf](http://icbss.org/media/106_original.pdf)

Commission of the European Communities, Communication from the Commission on A Strong European Neighbourhood Policy, COM(2007) 774 final, Brussels, 5 December 2007, [http://ec.europa.eu/world/enp/pdf/com07\\_774\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/world/enp/pdf/com07_774_en.pdf)

\_\_\_\_\_, Communication from the Commission to the Council and the European Parliament on Strengthening the European Neighbourhood Policy, 4 December 2006, COM(2006)726 final, Brussels, [http://ec.europa.eu/world/enp/pdf/com06\\_726\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/world/enp/pdf/com06_726_en.pdf)

- The Black Sea Region and the European Union

Council of the European Union, Joint Declaration of the Prague Eastern Partnership Summit, Prague, 7 May 2009, Brussels, 7 May 2009, [http://www.consilium.europa.eu/uedocs/cms\\_Data/docs/pressdata/en/er/107589.pdf](http://www.consilium.europa.eu/uedocs/cms_Data/docs/pressdata/en/er/107589.pdf)

European Commission and High Representative of the European Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy. "European Neighbourhood Policy: Working Towards a Stronger Partnership." Joint Communication to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions. Brussels, 20 March 2013. [http://ec.europa.eu/world/enp/docs/2013\\_enp\\_pack/2013\\_comm\\_conjoint\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/world/enp/docs/2013_enp_pack/2013_comm_conjoint_en.pdf)

Commission of the European Communities, Communication from the Commission to the Parliament and the Council on the Eastern Partnership, COM (2008) 823/4 final, Brussels, 3 December 2008, [http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/where/neighbourhood/eastern\\_partnership/documents/eastern\\_partnership\\_communication\\_from\\_the\\_commission\\_to\\_the\\_european\\_parliament\\_and\\_the\\_council\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/where/neighbourhood/eastern_partnership/documents/eastern_partnership_communication_from_the_commission_to_the_european_parliament_and_the_council_en.pdf)

\_\_\_\_\_, Communication from the Commission to the Council and the European Parliament, Report on the First Year of Implementation of the Black Sea Synergy, COM (2008) 391 final, Brussels, 19 June 2008, [http://eeas.europa.eu/blacksea/doc/com08\\_391\\_en.pdf](http://eeas.europa.eu/blacksea/doc/com08_391_en.pdf)

\_\_\_\_\_, Communication from the Commission to the Council and the European Parliament, Black Sea Synergy – A New Regional Cooperation Initiative, Brussels, 11 March 2007, [http://ec.europa.eu/world/enp/pdf/com07\\_160\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/world/enp/pdf/com07_160_en.pdf)

European Council, Report on the Implementation of the European Security Strategy – Providing Security in a Changing World, Brussels, 11 and 12 December 2008, [http://www.eu-un.europa.eu/documents/en/081211\\_EU\\_Security\\_Strategy.pdf](http://www.eu-un.europa.eu/documents/en/081211_EU_Security_Strategy.pdf)

\_\_\_\_\_, A Secure Europe in a Better World – The European Security Strategy, Brussels, 12 December 2003, <http://ue.eu.int/uedocs/cmsUpload/78367.pdf>

Cornelius Ochmann, "EU Eastern Partnership: Fine, but what about Russia?" *Spotlight Europe*, no. 2009/06 (Gütersloh: Bertelsmann Stiftung, May 2009), [http://www.bertelsmann-stiftung.de/cps/rde/xbcr/SID-0CFEDE39-509242A0/bst\\_engl/Engl\\_spotlight\\_EU\\_Eastern\\_Partnership\\_09-05-28.pdf](http://www.bertelsmann-stiftung.de/cps/rde/xbcr/SID-0CFEDE39-509242A0/bst_engl/Engl_spotlight_EU_Eastern_Partnership_09-05-28.pdf)

Daniel Grotzky and Mirel Isic, "The Black Sea Region: Clashing Identities and Risks to European Stability," *CAP Policy Analysis* 4 (October 2008), <http://www.cap.lmu.de/download/2008/CAP-Policy-Analysis-2008-04.pdf>

Dimitrios Triantaphyllou and Yannis Tsantoulis, "Looking Beyond the Georgian Crisis: The EU in Search of an Enhanced Presence in the Black Sea Region," *ICBSS Policy Brief*, no. 8 (Athens: ICBSS, 2008), [http://icbss.org/media/121\\_original.pdf](http://icbss.org/media/121_original.pdf)

Yannis Tsantoulis, "The Black Sea Synergy and the Eastern Partnership: Different centres of gravity, complementarity or just sending the wrong signals to the region?" *ICBSS Policy Brief*, no. 12 (Athens: ICBSS, February 2009), [http://icbss.org/media/125\\_original.pdf](http://icbss.org/media/125_original.pdf)

\_\_\_\_\_, "Subregionalism in the Black Sea and the EU's Role: Incentives, Obstacles and a 'New Synergy'," *ZEI Discussion Paper* (Bonn: Center for European Integration Studies, 2008), [http://www.zei.uni-bonn.de/dateien/discussion-paper/dp\\_c183\\_Tsantoulis.pdf](http://www.zei.uni-bonn.de/dateien/discussion-paper/dp_c183_Tsantoulis.pdf)

Jos Boonstra and Natalia Shapovalova, "The EU's Eastern Partnership: One year backwards," *FRIDE Working Paper* 99 (Madrid: Fride, May 2010). <http://fride.org/publication/764/the-eu-s-eastern-partnership-one-year-backwards>

Elena Gnedina and Nicu Popescu, "The European Neighbourhood Policy's First Decade in the Eastern Neighbourhood," CIES Neighbourhood Policy Paper 03 (Istanbul: CIES, July 2012), [http://www.khas.edu.tr/cms/cies/dosyalar/files/black\\_sea\\_03A.pdf](http://www.khas.edu.tr/cms/cies/dosyalar/files/black_sea_03A.pdf)

- European Neighbourhood Policy and Regional Cooperation

Andreas Marchetti, "The European Neighbourhood Policy: Foreign Policy at the EU's Periphery," *ZEI Discussion Paper* C158 (Bonn: Center for European Integration Studies, December 2006), <http://www.zei.uni-bonn.de/dateien/discussion->

Roberto Aliboni and Fouad M. Ammor, "Under the Shadow of 'Barcelona': From the EMP to the Union for the Mediterranean," EuroMeSCo Paper 77, January 2009, <http://www.euromesco.net/images/paper77eng.pdf>

Tedo Japaridze, Panagiota Manoli, Dimitrios Triantaphyllou and Yannis Tsantoulis, "The EU's Ambivalent Relationship with the BSEC: Reflecting on the Past, Mapping out the Future," ICBSS Policy Brief, no.20 (Athens: ICBSS, January 2010), [http://icbss.org/media/133\\_original.pdf](http://icbss.org/media/133_original.pdf)

Tedo Japaridze, "A Memo on How to Make the EU – BSEC Relations Relevant and Productive," ICBSS Policy Brief, no.11 (Athens: ICBSS, February 2009), [http://icbss.org/media/124\\_original.pdf](http://icbss.org/media/124_original.pdf)

Alexandros Yannis, "The European Union and the Black Sea Region: The New Eastern Frontiers and Europeanisation," ICBSS Policy Brief, no.7 (Athens: ICBSS, May 2008), [http://icbss.org/media/120\\_original.pdf](http://icbss.org/media/120_original.pdf)

European Commission and High Representative of the European Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy. "Delivering on a new European Neighbourhood Policy." Joint Communication to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions. Brussels, 15 May 2012. Accessed 18 June 2012. [http://ec.europa.eu/world/enp/docs/2012\\_enp\\_pack/delivering\\_new\\_enp\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/world/enp/docs/2012_enp_pack/delivering_new_enp_en.pdf)

Fischer, Sabine and Erwan Lannon. "The ENP Strategic Review: The EU and its Neighbourhood at a Crossroads." European Union Institute for Security Studies, ISS Analysis, May 2011. Accessed 18 June 2012. [http://www.iss.europa.eu/uploads/media/ENP\\_Strategic\\_Review.pdf](http://www.iss.europa.eu/uploads/media/ENP_Strategic_Review.pdf)

European Commission and High Representative of the European Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy. "A new response to a changing Neighbourhood." Joint Communication to the European parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions, Brussels, COM(2011) 303. Brussels, 25 May 2011. Accessed 18 June 2012. [http://ec.europa.eu/world/enp/pdf/com\\_11\\_303\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/world/enp/pdf/com_11_303_en.pdf).

European Commission and High Representative of the European Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy. "Eastern Partnership: A Roadmap to the autumn 2013 Summit." Joint Communication to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions. Brussels, 15 May 2012. Accessed 18 June 2012. [http://ec.europa.eu/world/enp/docs/2012\\_enp\\_pack/e\\_pship\\_roadmap\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/world/enp/docs/2012_enp_pack/e_pship_roadmap_en.pdf)

• Economic Cooperation in the Black Sea Region  
Black Sea Trade and Development Bank, 2012 Annual Report (Thessaloniki: BSTDB, 2013), 9-27, [http://www.bstdb.org/publications/BSTDB\\_Annual\\_Report\\_2012.pdf](http://www.bstdb.org/publications/BSTDB_Annual_Report_2012.pdf)

Vasily Astrov and Peter Havlik, "Economic Development in the Wider Black Sea Region", in *The Wider Black Sea Region in the 21st Century: Strategic, Economic and Energy Perspectives*, edited by Daniel Hamilton and Gerhard Mangott (Washington, D.C.: Center for Transatlantic Relations, 2008), 121-147.

Panayotis Gavras and Ghinea Arminio Iorga, "The Impact of the Current Economic and Financial Crisis on the Black Sea Region," ICBSS Policy Brief, no.18 (Athens: ICBSS, October 2009 [http://icbss.org/media/131\\_original.pdf](http://icbss.org/media/131_original.pdf)

Panayotis Gavras, Policy Report I: The Current State of Economic Development in the Black Sea Region (Gütersloh: Bertelsmann Stiftung, 2010), [http://www.harvard-rgp.org/static/files/411/black\\_sea\\_policy\\_reporti\\_economy.pdf](http://www.harvard-rgp.org/static/files/411/black_sea_policy_reporti_economy.pdf)

European Bank for Reconstruction and Development. "Regional Economic Prospect in EBRD Countries of Operations: May 2013." EBRD Office of Chief Economist, 2013. <http://www.ebrd.com/downloads/research/REP/regional-economic-prospects1205.pdf>

• Security Concerns in the Black Sea Region  
Dimitrios Triantaphyllou, "The 'security paradoxes' of the Black Sea region," in *The Security Context in the Black Sea Region*, edited by Dimitrios Triantaphyllou (Oxon: Routledge, 2010), pp. 3-20.

Mustafa Aydın, "Geographical blessing versus geopolitical curse: great power security agendas for the Black Sea region and a Turkish alternative," in *The Security Context in the Black Sea Region*, edited by Dimitrios Triantaphyllou (Oxon: Routledge, 2010), pp. 49-64.

F. Stephen Larrabee, "The United States and security in the Black Sea region," in *The Security Context in the Black Sea Region*, edited by Dimitrios Triantaphyllou (Oxon: Routledge, 2010), pp. 79-94.

Andrew Wilson and Nicu Popescu, "Russian and European neighbourhood policies compared," in *The Security Context in the Black Sea Region*, edited by Dimitrios Triantaphyllou (Oxon: Routledge, 2010), pp. 95-110.

Sabine Fischer, "The European Union and security in the Black Sea region after the Georgia crisis," in *The Security Context in the Black Sea Region*, edited by Dimitrios Triantaphyllou (Oxon: Routledge, 2010), pp. 111-128.

Dmitri Trenin, "Russia's Perspective on the Wider Black Sea Region," in *The Wider Black Sea Region in the 21st Century: Strategic, Economic and Energy Perspectives*, edited by Daniel Hamilton and Gerhard Mangott (Washington, D.C.: Center for Transatlantic Relations, 2008), 103-120.

Nadia Alexandrova-Arbatova, "Regional Cooperation in the Black Sea Area in the Context of EU-Russia Relations", Xenophon Paper, no.5 (Athens: ICBSS, 2008),

[http://icbss.org/media/109\\_original.pdf](http://icbss.org/media/109_original.pdf)

Hannes Adomeit, "Putin's 'Eurasian Union': Russia's Integration Project and Policies on Post-Soviet Space," CIES Neighbourhood Policy Paper 04 (Istanbul: CIES, July 2012), [http://www.khas.edu.tr/cms/cies/dosyalar/files/black\\_sea\\_04\(1\).pdf](http://www.khas.edu.tr/cms/cies/dosyalar/files/black_sea_04(1).pdf)

Stanislav Secieru, "Protracted Conflicts in the Eastern Neighborhood: Between Averting Wars and Building Trust." Neighborhood Policy Papers, Center for International and European Studies no.6, 2013.

[http://www.khas.edu.tr/cms/cies/dosyalar/files/NeighbourhoodPolicyPaper\(06\)\(5\).pdf](http://www.khas.edu.tr/cms/cies/dosyalar/files/NeighbourhoodPolicyPaper(06)(5).pdf)

- Energy Concerns in the Black Sea Region

John Roberts, Energy Cooperation among the BSEC Member States: Towards an Energy Strategy for the BSEC, Xenophon Paper, no. 3 (Athens: ICBSS, October 2007, [http://icbss.org/media/107\\_original.pdf](http://icbss.org/media/107_original.pdf)

Michael Thumann, "European Energy Security, the Black Sea and Russian Interests - Can there be a Common Strategy?" in Next Steps in Forging a Euroatlantic Strategy for the Wider Black Sea, ed. Ronald D. Asmus (Washington, D.C.: The German Marshall Fund of the United States, 2006), 125-135.

<http://www.harvard-bssp.org/static/files/271/BSBook.pdf>

Dimitrios Triantaphyllou, "Energy Security and Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP): The Wider Black Sea Area Context," Southeast European and Black Sea Studies 7, no. 2 (June 2007), 289-302.

<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/14683850701402227>

Gareth Winrow, "Geopolitics and Energy Security in the Wider Black Sea Region," Southeast European and Black Sea Studies 7, no. 2 (June 2007), 217-235.

<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/14683850701402060>

Gerhard Mangott and Kirsten Westphal, "The Relevance of the Wider Black Sea Region to EU and Russian Energy Issues," in The Wider Black Sea Region in the 21st Century: Strategic, Economic and Energy Perspectives, edited by Daniel Hamilton and Gerhard Mangott (Washington, D.C.: Center for Transatlantic Relations, 2008), 147-177.

Nikolay Kaveshnikov, "The issue of energy security in relations between Russia and the European Union." European Security 19(2010): 585-605. Accessed 18 June 2012.

<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09662839.2010.531707#preview>

Mitat Çelikpala, "Turkey and the New Energy Politics of the Black Sea Region." Neighborhood Policy Papers, Center for International and European Studies no.5, 2013.

[http://www.khas.edu.tr/cms/cies/dosyalar/files/NeighbourhoodPolicyPaper\(05\)\(1\).pdf](http://www.khas.edu.tr/cms/cies/dosyalar/files/NeighbourhoodPolicyPaper(05)(1).pdf)

- Lessons Learned and Looking Ahead

Daniel Hamilton, "A Transatlantic Strategy for the Wider Black Sea?" in The Wider Black Sea Region in the 21st Century: Strategic, Economic and Energy Perspectives, edited by Daniel Hamilton and Gerhard Mangott (Washington, D.C.: Center for Transatlantic Relations, 2008), 319-336.

Roberto Aliboni, "Globalization and the Wider Black Sea Area: Interaction with the European Union, Eastern Mediterranean and the Middle East," Southeast European and Black Sea Studies 6, no. 2 (June 2006), pp. 157-168.

[http://digilib.lib.unipi.gr/ket/bitstream/ket/764/1/Globalisation and the wider Black Sea area.pdf](http://digilib.lib.unipi.gr/ket/bitstream/ket/764/1/Globalisation%20and%20the%20wider%20Black%20Sea%20area.pdf)

Charles King, "The Wider Black Sea Region in the Twenty-First Century," in The Wider Black Sea Region in the 21st Century: Strategic, Economic and Energy Perspectives, edited by Daniel Hamilton and Gerhard Mangott (Washington, D.C.: Center for Transatlantic Relations, 2008), 1-19.

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation, "Russian Minister of Foreign Affairs Sergey Lavrov's Article 'Russian Foreign Policy and a New Quality of the Geopolitical Situation' for Diplomatic Yearbook 2008,"

[http://www.mid.ru/brp\\_4.nsf/itogi/BC2150E49DAD6A04C325752E0036E93F](http://www.mid.ru/brp_4.nsf/itogi/BC2150E49DAD6A04C325752E0036E93F)

Mustafa Aydın and Dimitrios Triantaphyllou, rapporteurs, 2020 Vision for the Black Sea Region: A Report by the Commission on the Black Sea (Gütersloh: Bertelsmann Stiftung, May 2010).

[http://www.ctsp.vt.edu/Publications/data/A 2020 Vision for the Black Sea.pdf](http://www.ctsp.vt.edu/Publications/data/A%2020%20Vision%20for%20the%20Black%20Sea.pdf)

## DİĞER KAYNAKLAR

-

## DEĞERLENDİRME SİSTEMİ

Yarıyıl İçi Çalışmaları	Sayı	Katkı Payı (%)
Katılım	14	30

Sunum/Jüri	1	30
Ara Sınavlar/Sözlü Sınavlar/Kısa Sınavlar	1	40
<b>Total:</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>100</b>

## İŞ YÜKÜ HESAPLAMASI

Etkinlikler	Sayısı	Süresi (saat)	Toplam İş Yüğü (saat)
Ders Saati	14	3	42
Sunum/Jüriye Hazırlık	1	40	40
Dersle İlgili Sınıf Dışı Etkinlikler	14	6	84
Ara Sınavlar/Sözlü Sınavlar/Kısa Sınavlar	1	21.5	21.5
<b>Toplam İş Yüğü (saat):</b>			<b>187.5</b>

1 AKTS = 25 saatlik iş yükü

## PROGRAM YETERLİLİKLERİ (PY) ve ÖĞRENME ÇIKTILARI (ÖÇ) İLİŞKİSİ

#	PY1	PY2	PY3	PY4	PY5	PY6	PY7	PY8	PY9
OC1									
OC2									
OC3									
OC4									
OC5									
OC6									

**Katkı Düzeyi:** 1 Düşük, 2 Orta, 3 Yüksek